



The Honorable Kathy Hochul  
Governor of New York State  
NYS State Capitol Building  
Albany, NY 12224

**Re: Removing Qualified Immunity Language in Budget Proposal and Program Bill #20**

Dear Governor Hochul,

The undersigned organizations and legislative offices write to express serious concerns about your recently announced budget proposal and program bill to allow New Yorkers to sue ICE in state court.

While we vehemently support efforts to hold federal immigration agents and their collaborators accountable, the current proposal undermines its own stated purpose. By incorporating qualified immunity into New York State law for the first time, this proposal gives New Yorkers a day in court — and makes it all too likely they will lose.

Consider the case of Renee Good, which you invoked in the State of the State. Her family will very likely be blocked by qualified immunity in their pursuit of accountability against the ICE officers who shot and killed her. To overcome qualified immunity, they would need to find a prior court decision with nearly identical facts—an ICE agent shooting someone in a car during an immigration operation under virtually the same circumstances. Without that precedent, the case gets dismissed regardless of whether her rights were violated. This proposal would seal that same fate for New York families both in federal and state court.

While we strongly support the creation of a state cause of action to protect New Yorkers from civil rights violations by federal officials, we oppose legislation that purports to create accountability but, in fact, is designed to block it.

Senator Myrie and Assemblymember Romero have recognized these concerns and amended their own bill, NY Civil Rights Act (S8500B / A9076B), to remove language that would have codified qualified immunity. At a minimum, we urge you to amend your budget proposal (Sec. M) and Program Bill #20 to remove any language incorporating defenses under § 1983, including qualified immunity. Ideally, New York should go further by ending qualified immunity entirely by passing S176/A1402, recognizing that no one should be above the law and that you cannot hold officials accountable by handing them a legal shield.

Without amending your proposals, you run the risk of codifying judicially-created §1983 defenses, including qualified immunity, not only for federal officials who violate New Yorkers' civil rights, but also state and local law enforcement officials. The proposals' language could extend these protections to state and local officials who violate rights while colluding with federal immigration agents, as well as officers who crack down on New Yorkers exercising their First Amendment right to protest against ICE and federal overreach. This would undermine years of advocacy to end qualified immunity and create meaningful accountability for all public officials who abuse their power.

New York State cannot fight federal overreach by handing ICE a legal shield. Any real solution requires both eliminating qualified immunity and passing New York for All, comprehensive legislation that ends all forms of collaboration between state and local law enforcement and ICE. All New Yorkers deserve to feel safe in their communities and to have a meaningful path to justice when their rights are violated. We reject any legislative effort that forces a false tradeoff between protecting immigrant communities and securing accountability for all marginalized New Yorkers.

This existential moment calls for legislation that truly pushes back against a federal government that is harming New Yorkers. We urge you to ensure that both your budget proposal and Program Bill #20 remove any language that, either explicitly or implicitly, codifies qualified immunity—and to go further by supporting S176/A1402, which would end qualified immunity for all public officials in New York. New Yorkers deserve the right to sue—and the chance to win based on the facts and the merits of their case.

Sincerely,

Assembly Speaker Pro Tempore Pamela Hunter

Senator Robert Jackson

Assemblymember Emily Gallagher

Assemblymember Jo Ann Simon

NYC Public Advocate Jumaane D. Williams

NYC Councilmember Harvey Epstein

NYC Councilmember Shahana Hanif

NYC Councilmember Crystal Hudson

NYC Council Member Christopher Marte

District Leader Anthony Beckford

Campaign to End Qualified Immunity in New York (EndQINY)

Advocates for Racial Equity at Unitarian Universalist Congregation of the Hudson Valley

African Communities Together

Alliance for Rights and Recovery

Alternate to Economic and Housing Displacement Inc.

America On Trial Inc. (AOT)

Arab American Association of New York

Bend the Arc Jewish Action - Long Island

Brooklyn Defenders

Bully Proof

Campaign Zero

Center for Anti-Violence Education

Center for Community Alternatives (CCA)

Common Cause NY

Center for Constitutional Rights

Center for Law and Justice

The Circle Keepers

Close Rosie's

Committee for Justice (Peekskill)

Community Voices Heard

Democratic Committee Cortland County

DRUM - Desis Rising Up & Moving

ENJAN Kingston

Freedom Agenda

The Freedom Unshackled Coalition

G.A.N.G.S. Coalition

The Gathering for Justice

HALT Solitary Coalition

Immigrant Defense Project

Incarcerated Nation Network

Jews For Racial & Economic Justice (JFREJ)

Jim Owles Liberal Democratic Club

Judson Memorial Church

Justice League NYC|CA

Katal Center for Equity, Health, and Justice

Kings Against Violence Initiative

LatinoJustice PRLDEF

The Legal Aid Society

Malcolm X Grassroots Movement

Mekong NYC

NAACP Legal Defense Fund

National Police Accountability Project

Neighborhood Defender Service of Harlem

New York Civil Liberties Union

New York Communities for Change

New York County Defender Services

New York State Council of Churches

NYC National Action Network Chapter Second Chance Committee

NYS Jails Justice Network

Open Door Judaism

Parents Supporting Parents NY

Public Science Project

Release Aging People in Prison (RAPP) Campaign

Rockland Coalition to End the New Jim Crow

Silberman School of Social Work

Stop Deed Theft Coalition  
Stop False Police Reporting  
Surveillance Technology Oversight Project  
Sweet Philosophy  
Tabernacle of Praises  
Tarrytown-Sleepy Hollow Human Rights Action (TASHRIA)  
Truth Pharm, Inc.  
Undocumented Women's Fund  
Urban Youth Alliance  
VOCAL-NY  
VOICE Buffalo  
We Build The Block  
WESPAC Foundation, Inc.  
Westchester Coalition for Police Reform  
Women's League  
YA-YA Network  
Youth Represent

cc: Senate Majority Leader Andrea Stewart Cousins  
Assembly Speaker Carl Heastie